## **CLAIM AMENDMENTS**

Claims 1 through 7 (Cancelled).

8. (Currently amended) A chemical monolayer construction, said construction comprising:

- (a) a homogeneous substrate having a contact surface; and
- (b) a monolayer of a plurality of substantially parallel molecular units attached to said contact surface of said substrate, wherein said molecular units are attached to said substrate through a conjugated bond.
- 9. (Original) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 wherein said substrate comprises conductive carbon.

Claims 10 and 11 (Cancelled).

- 12. (Original) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 wherein said molecular units have an average length, said contact surface of said substrate has a roughness value that is substantially less than or equal to said average length of said molecular units.
- 13. (Previously presented) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 wherein said substantially parallel molecular units are of substantially the same length.

- 14. (Original) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 wherein said substantially parallel molecular units comprise at least two types of molecular units of different lengths.
- 15. (Original) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 wherein said roughness value is less than 200 Angstroms.
- 16. (Original) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 wherein said roughness value is less than 20 Angstroms.
- 17. (Original) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 wherein said roughness value is less than 5 Angstroms.
- 18. (Original) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 8 additionally comprising a source of electrical current supplied to said substrate so as to be conducted by said plurality of substantially parallel molecular units.

Claims 19 - 43 (Cancelled).

- 44. (Currently amended) A method of producing a chemical monolayer construction, said method comprising:
  - (a) providing a substrate consisting of conductive carbon, said substrate having a contact surface; and

- (b) reacting a chemical precursor bearing molecular units with said substrate so as to form a monolayer of a plurality of substantially parallel molecular units attached to said contact surface of said substrate, wherein said molecular units are attached to said substrate through a conjugated bond and wherein said molecular units have an average length, said contact surface of said substrate has a roughness value substantially less than or equal to said average length of said molecular units.
- 45. (Cancelled).
- 46. (Cancelled).
- 47. (Currently amended) A chemical monolayer construction, said construction comprising:
  - a substrate consisting essentially of conductive carbon, said substrate (a) having a contact surface; and
  - a monolayer of a plurality of substantially parallel molecular units attached (b) to said contact surface of said substrate through a conjugated bond.

- 48. (Previously presented) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 47, wherein said molecular units have an average length and said contact surface of said substrate has a roughness value that is substantially less than or equal to said average length of said molecular units.
- 49. (Previously presented) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 47 wherein said substantially parallel molecular units are of substantially the same length.
- 50. (Previously presented) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 47 wherein said substantially parallel molecular units comprise at least two types of molecular units of different lengths.
- 51. (Previously presented) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 47 wherein said roughness value is less than 200 Angstroms.
- 52. (Previously presented) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 47 wherein said roughness value is less than 20 Angstroms.
- 53. (Previously presented) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 47 wherein said roughness value is less than 5 Angstroms.

- 54. (Previously presented) A chemical monolayer construction according to claim 47 additionally comprising a source of electrical current supplied to said substrate so as to be conducted by said plurality of substantially parallel molecular units.
- 55. (New) A chemical monolayer construction, said construction comprising:
  - (a) a substrate having a contact surface; and
  - (b) a monolayer of a plurality of substantially parallel molecular units attached through a conjugated bond to said contact surface of said substrate, wherein said substantially parallel molecular units comprise at least two types of molecular units of different lengths.
- 56. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 5 wherein said substrate comprises conductive carbon.
- 57. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 55 wherein said molecular units have an average length, said contact surface of said substrate having a roughness value that is less than or equal to said average length of said molecular units.
- 58. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 55 wherein said roughness value is less than 200 Angstroms.

- 59. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 55 wherein said roughness value is less than 20 Angstroms.
- 60. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 55 wherein said roughness value is less than 5 Angstroms.
- 61. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 55 additionally comprising a source of electrical current supplied to said substrate so as to be conducted by said plurality of substantially parallel molecular units.
- 62. (New) A chemical monolayer construction, said construction comprising:
  - (a) a substrate comprising conductive carbon, said substrate having a contact surface; and
  - (b) a monolayer of a plurality of substantially parallel molecular units attached to said contact surface of said substrate through a conjugated bond, wherein said substantially parallel molecular units comprise at least two types of molecular units of different lengths.
- 63. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 62, wherein said molecular units have an average length and said contact surface of said substrate has a roughness value that is less than or equal to said average length of said molecular units.

- 64. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 62, wherein said roughness value is less than 200 Angstroms.
- 65. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 62, wherein said roughness value is less than 20 Angstroms.
- 66. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 62, wherein said roughness value is less than 5 Angstroms.
- 67. (New) The chemical monolayer construction according to claim 62 additionally comprising a source of electrical current supplied to said substrate so as to be conducted by said plurality of substantially parallel molecular units.